Building an Event Sequence

**Introduction** (1:1-11)

- **Banquet/Forest** (1:12-2:7)
  - Do not arouse... love...until it desire
  - My lover is mine... Until the day breaks... be...like a young stag...

- **Together in Spring** (2:8-17)
  - Do not arouse... love...until it desire

**Wedding Procession** (3:6-11)

- **Thoughts of Him** (3:1-5)
  - Do not arouse... love...until it desire
  - My lover is mine... Until the day breaks... be...like a young stag...

**Wedding Night** (4:1-5:1)

- **Rejection/Reconciliation** (5:2-6:13)
  - eat...drink your fill, O lovers.
  - Come back, come back...
  - Later Intimacy (7:1-10)
    - I belong to my lover, ...
    - Later Scenes Together (7:1-8:4)
      - Do not arouse... love...until it desire
      - be...like a young stag

- **Concluding Lessons** (8:5-14)
  - be...like a young stag

**Increasing Use of Endearing Terms**
**Increasing Details of Physical Descriptions**
**Requests Become Fulfillments**
## The Major Arguments for the Three Character View

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Arguments</th>
<th>Possible Answers</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Solomon not a Shepherd (1:7)</td>
<td>• Solomon did own flocks (Eccl 2:7)</td>
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<td>• Bride described both as a humble girl (1:6) and a princess (7:2)</td>
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<td>• Could be a &quot;role play&quot;</td>
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<td>• Messiah (King) pictured as shepherd (Ezek 34)</td>
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<td>• Consistent with character of Solomon described in history</td>
<td>• Would have been early in Solomon’s life</td>
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<td>• Could still have been true romantic love (see I Kings 11:1-4)</td>
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<td>• Consistent with Proverbs and Ecclesiastes pictures of Romantic Love (e.g. Prov 5:15-20 and Eccl 9:7-10)</td>
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<td>• Helps deal with &quot;overly explicit&quot; language</td>
<td>• The girl’s speeches are just as explicit (ct 4:1-7 to 4:10,11)</td>
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<td>• Appropriate in the context of married love</td>
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<td>• Consistent with Language in Prov 5:15-20</td>
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<td>• 8:7b is the moral of the Song: &quot;Money Can't Buy Love.&quot;</td>
<td>• More Likely Moral is 8:6,7: &quot;True Love Endures Forever.&quot;</td>
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</table>
The Man - Woman Relationship
Before and After the Fall

**Before the Fall**

Man  
Helper  
Subdue Earth (Garden)

Woman  
"One Flesh"  
"be fruitful"

Children  
Earth-Ground (Thorns, etc)

**After the Fall**

Man  
Helper  
Subdue Earth-Ground (Thorns, etc)

Woman  
"one flesh"  
"be fruitful"

Pain  
Children (Multiplied)  
Rule Over

Toil

Desire

People  
Security  
Affection  
Cooperation  
Feeling  
Intuition

Things  
Achievement  
Ego  
Competition  
Facts  
Logic

Differences in Emphasis and Abilities
The Consequences of the Fall are Addressed-- in God's Way:

Two ways in which "Sin does not reign in our mortal bodies" (Rom 5:21; 6:12)

1. The guilt of sin before God is removed through the sacrifice of Jesus.
2. We reduce the consequences of sin in this fallen world by following God's plans and adopting the character of His Son. (Rom 8:20-23; I Jno 3:2,3)
God's Design of the Man-Woman Union

**Key Point: Love and Sacrifice**

Eph 5:28-33  In this same way, husbands ought to love their wives as their own bodies. He who loves his wife loves himself...

After all, no one ever hated his own body, but he feeds and cares for it, just as Christ does the church-- for we are members of his body.

"For this reason a man will leave his father and mother and be united to his wife, and the two will become one flesh." ... However, each one of you also must love his wife as he loves himself, and the wife must respect her husband.

**Key Point: Permanent, Not to be Broken**

Matt. 19:4-6  "Haven't you read," he replied, "that at the beginning the Creator `made them male and female,' and said, `For this reason a man will leave his father and mother and be united to his wife, and the two will become one flesh'?"

So they are no longer two, but one. Therefore what God has joined together, let man not separate."

**Key Point: Improper Union Defiles (i.e. An Agreement in Purpose and Action).**

1Cor. 6:15-17  Do you not know that your bodies are members of Christ himself? Shall I then take the members of Christ and unite them with a prostitute? Never!

Do you not know that he who unites himself with a prostitute is one with her in body? For it is said, "The two will become one flesh."

But he who unites himself with the Lord is one with him in spirit.
Contrasting Organization of the Man-Woman Relationship in Different Value Systems

- Ultimate values determined by a higher, more stable standard than our ever-changing desires.
- Provides a reason for life and relationships apart from the ability to achieve pleasure.
- Provides a permanence to marriage apart from the success of the physical relationship.
- Envelopes the most sensitive and powerful influences on our physical and emotional well-being within the protection of stable convictions.

• There is a Strong Basis to Verify the Worth of this Approach:
  - It has been the norm in most successful societies in history.
  - It is taught as morally right in the Bible.

• No Basis Exists to Verify The Worth of this Approach:
  - Its Long Term Effect on Society is not known.
  - Its Effect on the Individual is not known.
Family Relationships Before & After the Fall

**Before the Fall**
- Man: Helper
- Woman: 
- Children: "be fruitful"
- Earth-Ground: Subdue
- Thorns, etc: Subdue

**After the Fall**
- Man: Rule Over
- Woman: "one flesh"
- Pain: Rule Over
- Toil: Rule Over
- Desire: Rule Over
- Children (Multiplied): "be fruitful"

**Perfected in Christ**
- Honor: Pain
- Submit: Rule
- Hope: Toil
- Earth-Ground (Thorns, etc): Subdue
- Children (Multiplied): "be fruitful"
- Nurture, Admonish, Rule, Manage, Chasten, Love